# Workshop 4

Mountains and research

### Some key issues

- Representation of mountain areas:
  - 'handicapped' or 'privileged'?

- Diversity / heterogeneity
  - Between & within mountains

 How specific are mountains compared to other regions?

## Recent / ongoing research

- National (CH, A, D, Sw, N, F)
- EU: Framework RTD programmes, DGs, Interreg
  - Natural science priority
  - Socio-econ research more scattered
  - Few comparative studies (between ranges, mountain vs. non-mountain)
  - Action-oriented research difficult to implement

### Mountain Partnership

### Objectives from Cusco meeting

- Wider dissemination of knowledge
  - Research activities, organisations, funding
    - >E-consultation
- Consultative process
  - -1<sup>st</sup> set of priorities

### Involvement of stakeholders

#### Transdisciplinary research

- desirable and increasingly required by funders, but
  - budgets and time allotted often insufficient
  - often difficult to engage with local community;
    mostly with activists
  - not all kinds of research suitable for involvement of stakeholders

#### Dissemination of research outcomes

- few resources to ensure dissemination after projects are complete
- often difficult to communicate results to user groups
- invite researchers to future Euromontana conferences, but to address issues together with stakeholders, policymakers, etc.
- publish key papers on Euromontana website?

### Research issues (1)

- Mountains provide diverse services to mountain and wider populations
- altitudinal linkages between land uses over seasons
- multifunctional land uses
- mountain-lowland linkages
- how to evaluate these and communicate the resulting values to inform policy development

### Research issues (2)

Need for comparisons of mountain & nonmountain areas

- economies, employment (esp. pluriactivity)
  - differences between functional and jurisdictional boundaries
  - functional linkages between mountains and surrounding areas; mountains are not isolated

## Research issues (3)

- Building social capital
  - institutions and best practice
- Information and communications technologies
  - constraints and potential benefits
- Global changes influencing mountain areas
  - climate change, water

## Education / training

**EU Research Training Network?** 

- BOKU, Austria (forests)
- Clermont Ferrand, France (middle mountains)
- UHI, Scotland (online MSc)
  - link into European Master's degree?